**City of Florence Council** · Meeting materials including information on each agenda item are Special Meeting published at least 24 hours prior to the meeting, and can be found of the City of Florence website at www.ci.florence.or.us/council. • Items distributed during the meeting, meeting minutes, and a link to In Person & Videoconference the meeting video are posted to the City's website at www.ci.florence.or.us/council after the meeting. Florence Events Center • To be notified of City Council meetings via email, please visit the 715 Quince Street City's website at FLORENCE Florence, OR 97439 http://www.ci.florence.or.us/newsletter/subscriptions. 541-997-3437 www.ci.florence.or.us June 3, 2024 SPECIAL MEETING AGENDA 5:30 p.m. Rob Ward, Mayor Councilors: Bill Mever, Council Vice-President Sally Wantz, Council President Jo Beaudreau, Councilor Robert Carp, Councilor With 48-hour prior notice, an interpreter and/or TTY: 541-997-3437, can be provided for the hearing impaired.

Meeting is wheelchair accessible.

Proceedings will be shown live and for rebroadcast on Cable Channel 191 and online at www.ci.florence.or.us/citymanager/publicmeetings-live and will be available after the meeting on the City's Vimeo Site.

In addition to attending in person, members of the public can listen and view the meeting through the 'GoToWebinar' platform at the following link:

https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/register/6725843908546098774

Citizens wishing to express their views may submit comments in writing or verbally. For more information, please see the end of this agenda or visit the City of Florence website.

# CALL TO ORDER - ROLL CALL - PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

The City Council will continue their discussion on the proposed City Code related to temporarily sheltering on public and private property and event-based emergency shelters. For more information on this proposed code, visit the City's Website here: https://www.ci.florence.or.us/planning/temporary-sheltering-proposedcode-process. The purpose of this meeting is for the City Council to gather public input regarding the draft proposed City Code establishing time, place, and manner policies for event-based emergency shelters and temporary sheltering.

#### 1. STAFF PRESENTATION

The City Council will hear a presentation from staff providing a brief summary of the proposed City Code related to temporarily sheltering on public and private property and event-based emergency shelters.

#### 2. PUBLIC INPUT

The City Council will provide an opportunity to hear public input on the proposed City Code related to temporarily sheltering on public and private property and event-based emergency shelters. Public input will be broken out into two sections. Public speakers will be limited to three minutes per speaker.

Please see the end of this agenda for methods to provide public input on this item.

**A.** Preregistered Public Input: Those who signed up for public input prior to the meeting

### **10 MINUTE BREAK**

**B.** Post Break Public Input: Those who registered during the break

#### 3. COUNCIL DISCUSSION

At the conclusion of the public input time, the City Council may discuss the proposed City Code, consider the comments made, ask additional questions of the staff, provide staff direction, and determine next steps for the process.

	COUNCIL CALENDAR	
All meetings are held in person with a virtual option unless otherwise indicated		
Date	Time	Description
June 10, 2024	5:30 p.m.	City Council Meeting
June 13, 2024	8:45 a.m.	City Council Work Session
July 1, 2024	5:30 p.m.	City Council Meeting
July 15, 2024	5:30 p.m.	City Council Meeting
July 25, 2024	8:45 a.m.	City Council Work Session

### PUBLIC MEETINGS PROCEDURES

The June 3, 2024 City Council Special Meeting will be held in person at the Florence Events Center, with the option to view / listen to the meeting virtually through the GotoWebinar platform.

**Expressing Views to the City Council:** The City Council will be accepting public input on the draft proposed City Code. Those wishing to provide public input to the City Council on the draft proposal may do so in the following ways:

- 1. <u>Written Testimony:</u> Written public input can be submitted in the following ways:
  - a. Email to the City Recorder at cityrecorder@ci.florence.or.us;
  - b. Mail to Florence City Hall, Attn: City Council, 250 Hwy 101, Florence, OR 97439
  - c. <u>Drop off</u> at the City of Florence drop box located at Florence City Hall (250 Hwy 101) to the right of the main entrance.

<u>\*\* Note:</u> Written comments received at least 2 hours prior to the meeting (June 3, 2024 at 3:30 p.m.) will be distributed to the City Council, posted to the City of Florence website, and made part of the record.

2. <u>Verbal Testimony:</u> Citizens may provide verbal public input comments at the special meeting on the agenda item in person or via the GotoWebinar platform. To do so, please complete a speaker's card online at <u>https://www.ci.florence.or.us/council/6324-city-council-special-meeting-public-input-speakers-card</u> at least 1 hour prior to the meeting (June 3, 2024 at 4:30 p.m.). City staff will then contact the speaker to let them now the process to participate in the meeting.

**<u>\*\*Note:</u>** At the May 23<sup>rd</sup> City Council Work Session, the Council decided to accept speaker's cards in person at the meeting until 5 minutes before the meeting begins, **5:25pm.** Additionally, there will be another chance later in the meeting to come up and speak should anyone have questions or concerns that arise during the meeting.



#### **Memorandum**

To: From:	Florence City Council Wendy FarleyCampbell, Community Development Director
Meeting Date:	June 3, 2024
Subject:	Emergency Shelter Siting and Temporary Sheltering Proposed Code Process

#### Summary Introduction

This is the second special session of the City Council being held to offer the public the opportunity to provide feedback on draft City Code for Temporary Sheltering that is being considered for adoption. The first special session was held <u>April 29, 2024</u>. It is the Council's objective to ascertain the proposed code language fits the needs of the community. The public's input will guide the final language incorporated as Chapter 9 of <u>Title 1</u> of <u>Florence City Code</u>. The proposal includes provisions for time, place, and manner to establish policies for event-based emergency shelters and temporary sheltering.

The City Council reviewed and deliberated extensively in public work sessions and special meetings on the proposed code. To find out more about the seven public meetings that the City Council has held over the span of the last six months, we encourage you to review <u>the Temporary Sheltering Proposed Code Process</u> <u>webpage</u>. The City Council has considered testimony provided and made edits to the draft code presented at the April 29<sup>th</sup> Special Session. This revised code is identified as Version 7 and is included as **Attachment 1** to this memo. The revisions are annotated with a <del>strikeout</del> for language removed and <u>underline</u> for language added. The code proposal includes siting standards, buffers, and exclusion areas for sheltering. All of the buffers and most of the exclusion areas are illustrated on the revised map in **Attachment 2**.

#### Background—Legal Basis

A lot of work has led up to these public input sessions. City staff and legal counsel have been monitoring the court cases against the Cities of <u>Boise</u> and <u>Grants Pass</u>. Summaries of these two cases are provided in the April 29th Special Session memo. However, Oregon Revised Statute 195.530, adopted in 2021 by the Oregon Legislature, and effective July 1, 2023 is the primary action guiding the code work being considered by the City Council This ORS states that any city law that regulates the acts of sitting, lying, sleeping or keeping warm and dry outdoors on public property that is open to the public must be "objectively reasonable as to time, place and manner with regards to persons experiencing homelessness." The ORS section can be viewed at this link: <u>oregonlegislature.gov/bills laws/ors/ors195.html</u>

### City's Work to Date

Faced with ORS 195.530 and the 9th Circuit cases, the City started the process of creating local regulations that would comply with the law and allow the City to manage public spaces for all applicable user groups. The City broke up its tasks into three related regulatory areas: 1) parking; 2) transitional housing; and 3) sheltering on public property. Summaries of the first two actions, parking and transitional housing, are available in the April 29<sup>th</sup> Special Session memo. The third piece of the City Council's work is regulating the use of public property for sheltering when those experiencing homelessness have no other options. This is the Council's current task.

The current draft proposal addresses three related concepts: 1) creates a temporary sheltering program for private property owners to allow limited sheltering; 2) identifies City properties and rights of way where sheltering in tents or vehicles cannot occur; 3) creates a sheltering site clean-up policy to comply with ORS 195.505. The proposed code also includes code language for emergency event-based temporary sheltering for relief workers and those experiencing a hazardous event or extreme weather. A summary of the code sections is available in the April 29<sup>th</sup> Special Session Memo that is included as **Attachment 3**.

### Public Input Process:

Testimony received to date both in writing and in person at the April 29, 2024 special session has been categorized and summarized in **Attachment 4** of this memo. At the June 3<sup>rd</sup> meeting the public will be able to again provide testimony in writing or verbally. Those providing verbal testimony in person may sign up to speak in advance at City Hall or on the city's website using the speakers card method. Sign-up will also be available at the Florence Events Center up to five minutes before the start of meeting. A second sign-up period will be available after the meeting has started for those who arrive late or decide they wish to speak after listening to the presentation. Those wishing to attend the meeting but not speak may provide comments or questions in writing on the comment cards available at the meeting. Those unable to attend in person but wishing to comment can consult the agenda to learn about the methods and procedures to submit public testimony in writing or verbally remotely via go-to-webinar. Questions asked at the special session will be answered if the answers or information is known or available.

### Items Attached:

- Attachment 1: Proposed Code Title 1 Chapter 9, version 7 (additions, removals)
- Attachment 2: Draft Buffer & Exclusion Map, version 5
- Attachment 3: April 29<sup>th</sup> Special Session Memo
- Attachment 4: Public Input by Topic Summary Table, dated 5-29-24
- Temporary Sheltering Proposed Code Process webpage: <u>https://www.ci.florence.or.us/planning/temporary-sheltering-proposed-code-process</u>

# Attachment 1

# TITLE 1

#### CHAPTER 9

#### EMERGENCY SHELTER SITING AND TEMPORARY SHELTERING

#### SECTION:

- 1-9-1: Emergency Shelter Siting-Event Based
- 1-9-2: Temporary Sheltering Regulations Purpose
- 1-9-2-1: Definitions
- 1-9-2-2: Temporary Sheltering Program
- 1-9-2-3: Prohibited Sheltering
- 1-9-2-4: Temporary Shelter Site Cleanup
- 1-9-2-5: Removal, Storage and Retrieval of Personal Property Associated with Sheltering
- 1-9-2-6: Violation, Penalties and Enforcement
- 1-9-2-7: Nonexclusive Remedy
- 1-9-2-8: Interpretation

#### 1-9-1: Emergency Shelter Siting—Event Based

- A. The City Manager may designate sites or allow the siting of tents, temporary shelters, RVs, motorhomes, park models, and similar self-contained mobile structures in areas in which these uses were previously excluded, to provide housing on a temporary basis for disaster victims and response and relief workers until said conditions have been alleviated as determined by the City Manager. The provisions of 1-9-2-2-D are applicable to siting under this subsection.
- B. The City Council may allow a warming shelter by any nonprofit organization or religious institution entity when low temperatures or adverse weather conditions endanger human life.
- C. The City Manager will review applications for non-event-based emergency shelters made under Oregon Revised Statute 197.782 and on the forms provided by the city. Approval will be granted if the criteria of the ORS are met. The approval is revokable upon finding the statute is not met, to include by not limited to an unreasonable risk to public health or safety is present.

**1-9-2:** Temporary Sheltering Regulations Purpose. The purpose of this chapter is to protect the health and safety of residents, visitors, business, and those experiencing homelessness and regulate the use of public and private property by establishing reasonable time, place, and manner regulations.

**1-9-2-1: Definitions.** As used in this section, the following words and phrases mean:

City managerThe Florence city manager, or the city manager's designee.DwellingOne or more units providing complete independent living facilities for one<br/>or more persons, including permanent provisions for living, sleeping,<br/>eating, cooking, and sanitation.

<u>Family</u>	Six or fewer individuals, related or unrelated
Motor vehicle	A vehicle that is self-propelled or designed for self-propulsion and is operative, licensed, registered and insured.
Parking lot	A developed location that is designated for parking vehicles, whether developed with asphalt, concrete, gravel, or other material.
Personal property	Items that can reasonably be identified as belonging to an individual and that have apparent value or utility.
Public property	Any real property or structures owned, leased, or managed by the City, including public rights-of-way.
Public rights-of-way	All property dedicated to the public for transportation purposes, including streets, roads, bridges, alleys, sidewalks, trails, paths, and all other public ways and areas.
Right-of-way	Includes public utility easements to the extent that the easement allows use by the permittee planning to use or using the public utility easement. "Right-of-way" includes the subsurface under and airspace over these areas
Recreational Vehicle or	A vehicle with or without motive power that is designed for use as
RV	temporary living quarters and as further defined by the Oregon Department of Transportation in OAR Chapter 735, Division 022. Examples include motor homes, camping trailers, tent trailers, truck campers and camper vans. The RV must be operative as applicable, licensed, registered and insured.
	temporary living quarters and as further defined by the Oregon Department of Transportation in OAR Chapter 735, Division 022. Examples include motor homes, camping trailers, tent trailers, truck campers and camper vans. The RV must be operative as applicable, licensed, registered
RV	<ul> <li>temporary living quarters and as further defined by the Oregon</li> <li>Department of Transportation in OAR Chapter 735, Division 022. Examples</li> <li>include motor homes, camping trailers, tent trailers, truck campers and</li> <li>camper vans. The RV must be operative as applicable, licensed, registered</li> <li>and insured.</li> </ul> To pitch, erect, create, use, or occupy shelter facilities for the purpose of
RV Shelter or sheltering	<ul> <li>temporary living quarters and as further defined by the Oregon</li> <li>Department of Transportation in OAR Chapter 735, Division 022. Examples include motor homes, camping trailers, tent trailers, truck campers and camper vans. The RV must be operative as applicable, licensed, registered and insured.</li> <li>To pitch, erect, create, use, or occupy shelter facilities for the purpose of habitation, as evidenced by the use of shelter <u>belongingsparaphernalia</u></li> <li>Includes, but are not limited to, tents, <u>huts, temporary shelters,</u> motor</li> </ul>
RV Shelter or sheltering Shelter facilities Shelter	<ul> <li>temporary living quarters and as further defined by the Oregon</li> <li>Department of Transportation in OAR Chapter 735, Division 022. Examples include motor homes, camping trailers, tent trailers, truck campers and camper vans. The RV must be operative as applicable, licensed, registered and insured.</li> <li>To pitch, erect, create, use, or occupy shelter facilities for the purpose of habitation, as evidenced by the use of shelter <u>belongingsparaphernalia</u></li> <li>Includes, but are not limited to, tents, <u>huts, temporary shelters</u>, motor vehicles, and recreational vehicles</li> <li>Includes, but is not limited to, tarpaulins, cots, beds, sleeping bags, blankets, mattresses, hammocks, and outdoor cooking devices and</li> </ul>

Store or storage	To put aside or accumulate for use when needed, to put for safekeeping, or to place or leave in a location.
Tent	A portable shelter, not exceeding 90 sq. ft. and 6 ft. 5 inches in height, made of cloth or cloth-like material, supported by one or more poles and depending on the type stretched tight by cords or loops attached to pegs or stakes driven into the ground
Vehicle	A motor vehicle or recreational vehicle.

#### 1-9-2-2: Temporary Sheltering Program

- A. The prohibitions in Section 1-9-2-3 shall not apply to the following circumstances:
  - 1. The property involved is appropriately zoned and has all necessary approvals for the proposed recreational camping use, in a vehicle or otherwise, as provided in Title 10 (Zoning Regulations) of the Florence City Code; or
  - 2. Sheltering is occurring in accordance with emergency shelter siting made pursuant to FCC 1-9-1; or
  - 3. A special event permit has been issued in accordance with FCC 7-5 authorizing sheltering.
- B. With written authorization of the property owner, up to one family may use a property developed with an occupied residential dwelling, with further authorization from any tenants of the property, for sheltering by either: using a tent to shelter in the back yard of the residence, or using a single vehicle parked in the driveway of the dwelling.
- C. The property owner of a commercial or industrial zoned property, a public entity, or a religious institution, may allow up to 3 (three) total vehicles or tents in any combination.
- D. A property owner who authorizes any person to shelter on property must:
  - 1. Not require or accept the payment of any monetary charge nor performance of any valuable service in exchange for providing the authorization to shelter on the property; provided, however, that nothing in this section will prohibit the property owner from requiring persons sheltering to perform services necessary to maintain safe, sanitary, and habitable conditions at the shelter site or source of sanitary facilities;
  - 2. Ensure vehicles and tents are located within an on-premise parking lot, and are spaced at least 10 feet apart, for subsection B above;
  - 3. Provide a storage area for persons sheltering to store any personal *itemsproperty* not stored in vehicles or tents so the items are not visible from any public right-of-way or adjacent properties;
  - 4. Require sheltering facilities to be not less than five feet away from any property line.
  - 5. Provide or make access to sanitary facilities, including toilet, hand washing and solid waste disposal facilities, with such facilities except solid waste disposal not being in the

front yard and all sanitary facilities being at least 10 feet from the property line of a residential use if not fully contained within a building or RV.

- 6. Request and receive an inspection performed by the City to confirm that sanitary facilities are in place, required setbacks are met, and any storage areas are screened, before vehicle or tent sheltering is commenced.
- E. A property owner who allows sheltering pursuant to subsection B or C of this section may revoke that permission at any time and for any lawful reason.
- F. Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, the city manager may:
  - 1. Revoke the right of a property owner to allow sheltering on property described in subsections B and C of this section upon finding that the property owner or a person sheltering has violated any applicable law, ordinance, rule, or permit, or that any activity occurring on that property by a person sheltering is incompatible with the use of the property.
  - 2. Revoke permission for a person to shelter on public property authorized under subsection C upon finding that the person has violated any applicable law, ordinance, rule, or permit, or that any activity occurring on public property by the person is incompatible with the use of the property.
- G. Any person whose permission to shelter on property has been revoked pursuant to subsections E or F of this section must vacate and remove all belongings from the property within four hours of receiving such notice.
- H. All persons participating in a sheltering program described in subsections B and C of this section do so at their own risk, and nothing in this section or chapter creates or establishes any duty or liability for the City or its officers, employees or agents, with respect to any loss related to bodily injury (including death) or property damage.

### 1-9-2-3 Prohibited Sheltering

- A. Except as expressly authorized by the Florence City Code, at all times it is unlawful to establish, use, or occupy a shelter site in the following public property locations:
  - 1. City of Florence Park sites developed with active use recreational facilities, designed as public gathering spaces, hosting community drinking water wells, or containing significant riparian or wetland areas including, but not limited to:
    - a. Miller Park
    - b. Pepperoaks Park
    - c. Munsel Greenway Park
    - d. Rolling Dunes Park
    - f. 18<sup>th</sup> Street Pocket Park
    - g. Singing Pines Park (playground and dog park areas)
    - h. Old Town Park

i. Veterans' Memorial Park

j. Exploding Whale Memorial Park

- k. Gallagher Park
- I. Munsel Road Park

m. Within visual line of sight from a constructed and signed recreational trail, not already excluded in this subsection.

- Within a Goal 5 significant riparian area or Goal 5 or Goal 17 significant wetland area as determined by the Florence Area Local Wetlands and Riparian Inventory-or visual line of sight from a constructed and signed recreational trail on public property;
- 3. The following city-owned facilities, and associated grounds, that are open to the public for the purpose of conducting city business:
  - a. City Hall
  - b. Florence Senior and Activity Center
  - c. Florence Events Center
  - d. Public Works
  - e. Justice Center
  - f. Florence Municipal Airport
- 4. City owned or maintained parking lots unless identified as a vehicle sheltering lot;
- 5. Public rights-of-way:
  - a. Near the following uses that serve children and those experiencing homelessness:
    - i. Within 300 feet of a church or religious institution
    - ii. Within 300 feet of, a lot or parcel containing an elementary school, secondary school, day care facility, child care facility
    - iii. Within 300 feet of a facility <u>whose primary mission is in part to</u> provid<u>eing</u> services to those experiencing homelessness persons
  - b. Within a residential zoning district;

c. The following which are developed and are more heavily trafficked, or that are in areas with industrial activities:

i. Oak St. from 21<sup>st</sup> to 43<sup>rd</sup> St.

- ii.. Spruce St.
- iii.. 21<sup>st</sup> Street from Highway 101 to Spruce St.
- iv. 8<sup>th</sup> Street from Highway 101 to Quince Street
- v. Rhododendron Dr.

vi. 9<sup>th</sup> Street from Highway 101 to Rhododendron Dr.

vii. Kingwood Street from 2<sup>nd</sup> Street to 35<sup>th</sup> Street

viii. Munsel Lake Road

ix. Within 100 feet of the edge of pavement of Hwy. 101 and Hwy. 126

x. 32<sup>nd</sup> St. between Oak St. and Hwy 101

xi. Streets within Old Town District Areas A, B, and C

- B. Any person sheltering in a right-of-way must adhere to the parking and street obstruction regulations as outlined in FCC 7-1-6 and 7-1-7-4.
- C. It shall be unlawful for any person, other than persons sheltering in a vehicle, to shelter or maintain a shelter site on any publicly owned property from during the hours of 9:00 a.m. to sunset or 78:00 p.m., whichever happens first.
- Except as expressly authorized by the Florence City Code, it shall be unlawful for any person, to store personal property, including shelter facilities (excepting a vehicle) and shelter <u>belongingsparaphernalia</u>, on any public property <u>from during the hours of</u> 9:00 a.m. to <u>sunset or</u> 87:00 p.m., <u>whichever happens first.</u>
- E. Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, the City Manager may temporarily authorize sheltering or storage of personal property on public property by written order that specifies the period of time and location upon finding it to be in the public interest and consistent with City Council goals and policies.
- F. The City Manager may adopt administrative rules to implement the provisions of this section.

#### 1-9-2-4 Shelter Seite Cleanup

- A. Cleanup of illegal shelter sites will be scheduled by the chief of police or designee.
- B. Signs may be posted advising that sheltering is prohibited. Whether or not a sign is posted, a specific dated and timed notice will be posted and distributed in the area of a scheduled cleanup at least 72 hours before the cleanup.
- C. Notwithstanding subsections A and B of this section, cleanup of shelter sites may occur immediately and without notice if the chief of police or designee determine that either of the following conditions exist:
  - 1. An emergency such as possible site contamination by hazardous materials or where there is an immediate danger to human life or safety;
  - 2. Illegal activity other than sheltering.
- D. At the time of the cleanup, written notice will be posted and distributed announcing the telephone number where information on picking up the stored property can be obtained during normal business hours.
- E. Written notices will be in both English and Spanish.

F.Copies of all notices shall be provided to the local social service organization providing servicesto those experiencing homelessness and where there is none then to the Oregon Department of<br/>Human Services and/or the Lane County Human Services Department.

#### 1-9-2-5 Removal, Storage and Retrieval of Personal Property Associated with Sheltering

- A. Personal property will be separated from solid waste during cleanups. Solid waste will be immediately discarded. Items of personal property will be turned over to the police department and stored. The personal property shall be stored for no less than 30 days, during which time it will be reasonably available to persons claiming ownership of the personal property.
- B. When conducting a shelter site removal, the City shall arrange in advance for a location for personal property to be stored.
- C. Any personal property that remains unclaimed for 30 days after the cleanup may be disposed of, sold, donated, used, or transferred as abandoned personal property, but no waiting period beyond the 30 days is required prior to the disposal, sale, donation, use, or transfer.
- D. Weapons, drug paraphernalia, and items which reasonably appear to be either stolen or evidence of a crime may be retained or disposed of by the police department in accordance with the department's written policies and procedures.

#### 1-9-2-6 Violation - Penalty

Violation of this chapter is a civil infraction subject to a civil penalty as provided in FCC 1-4.

#### 1-9-2-7 Nonexclusive Remedy

The remedies described in this chapter shall not be the exclusive remedies of the City for violations of this chapter.

#### 1-9-2-8 Interpretation

This chapter is to be interpreted consistent with applicable state and federal law.

# Camping Exclusions with Buffers and Zones Map Placeholder

The Camping Exclusions with Buffers and Zones Map (Draft 5) is too large for the materials packet file. It can be accessed on the City of Florence Website at this link: <u>https://www.ci.florence.or.us/sites/default/files/fileattachments/mayor and council/meeting/25887/2. ca</u> <u>mping\_exclusion\_with\_buffers\_and\_zones\_rev\_5\_2024-05-24\_reduced.pdf</u>





#### **Memorandum**

То:	Florence City Council
From:	Erin Reynolds, City Manager
	Ross Williamson, Attorney, Local Government Law Group
	Wendy FarleyCampbell, Community Development Dir.
Meeting Date:	April 29, 2024
Subject:	Emergency Shelter Siting and Temporary Sheltering Policies

### Summary Introduction

This special session of the City Council is being held to offer the public the opportunity to provide feedback on draft policies being considered for adoption. It is the Council's objective to ascertain the proposed code language fits the needs of the community. The public's input will guide the final language to be incorporated as Chapter 9 of <u>Title 1</u> of <u>Florence City Code</u>. The proposal includes provisions for time, place, and manner to operate an emergency shelter related to weather or hazards and to establish temporary shelter due to homelessness. The draft code language incorporates research by the Transitional Housing Sub-committee (a committee of the Housing and Implementation Project Stakeholder Advisory Team) and direction from City Council, and legal counsel.

The City Council reviewed and deliberated extensively in public work sessions on the proposed code, included as Attachment 1. The proposal includes siting standards, buffers, and exclusion areas for sheltering. All of the buffers and most of the exclusion areas are illustrated on the map in Attachment 2. The work sessions included a joint meeting on <u>December 4, 2023</u> with the Planning Commission and four held on January 11, 2024, March 21, 2024, April 4, 2024, and April 11, 2024.

### Background—Legal Basis

A lot of work has led up to this April 29 special Council meeting. Things started in 2018, when the U.S. 9th Circuit Court of Appeals issued its opinion in the case *Martin v. City of Boise*. *Martin* determined that the Eighth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution "prohibits the imposition of criminal penalties for sitting, sleeping, or lying outside on public property for homeless individuals who cannot obtain shelter ... because sitting, lying, and sleeping are ... universal and unavoidable consequences of being human."

The Court's opinion starts on page 38 at this link: <u>https://cdn.ca9.uscourts.gov/datastore/opinions/2019/04/01/15-35845.pdf</u>

In the 2022 case, *Johnson v. City of Grants Pass*, the U.S. 9th Circuit Court of Appeals confirmed its prior decision in *Martin*, expanded the holding to cover the imposition of non-criminal penalties, and confirmed that the Eighth Amendment protections also apply to those sleeping in vehicles parked on public property. The Court's opinion starts on page 19 at this link: https://cdn.ca9.uscourts.gov/datastore/opinions/2023/07/05/20-35752.pdf

In addition to the case law, ORS 195.530, adopted in 2021 by the Oregon Legislature, limits the City's actions. Under this law, effective July 1, 2023: "Any city or county law that regulates the acts of sitting, lying, sleeping or keeping warm and dry outdoors on public property that is open to the public must be objectively reasonable as to time, place and manner with regards to persons experiencing homelessness." ORS 195.530(2). Keeping warm and dry includes taking protective measures from the weather. The ORS section can be viewed at this link: <u>oregonlegislature.gov/bills\_laws/ors/ors195.html</u>

ORS 195.530 limits the City's authority in regulating persons experiencing homelessness sleeping on public property. But the law does not forbid reasonable regulations and does not require the City to make all public property available for sleeping. As a result of ORS 195.530, there should be some City-owned property where a person experiencing homelessness with nowhere else to go can sleep, with or without a vehicle. The City does not need to allow sleeping on all City property, but sufficient property should be available based upon the population of persons experiencing homelessness that have nowhere else to go.

# City's Work to Date

Faced with ORS 195.530 and the 9th Circuit cases, the City started the process of creating local regulations that would comply with the law and allow the City to manage public spaces for all applicable user groups. The City broke up its tasks into three related regulatory areas: 1) parking; 2) transitional housing; and 3) sheltering on public property.

# 1. Parking

The City Council first addressed new parking regulations. Adopted <u>September 11, 2023</u>, <u>Ordinance No.</u> <u>8, Series 2023</u> creates new comprehensive parking regulations governing parking on City streets. The ordinance defines the City's authority to regulate long-term parking on City streets, creates authority to regulate nuisance activities associated with sheltering in vehicles on city streets, and bolsters the City's authority to enforce violations by towing vehicles after providing appropriate pre-tow notice. The regulations were intended to maintain the City's compliance with ORS 195.530 in that the regulations focus on nuisance conduct rather than on the act of sleeping in vehicles on public streets.

# 2. Transitional housing

The City Council next took up the issue of transitional and emergency housing. Via <u>Ordinance No. 1</u>, <u>Series 2024</u>, adopted <u>March 4</u>, 2024, the Council created avenues for property owners to allow certain transitional housing options for those experiencing homelessness. The aim of the new land use regulations is to create pathways to transition people from homelessness to stable housing. With this ordinance, the City now provides expanded options for persons experiencing homelessness so that they might have somewhere to go other than the streets.

The City's transitional housing ordinance creates land use categories for missions, emergency shelters, and transitional housing. Each use has corresponding siting and management standards. With the land use code update, the Council creates mechanisms for non-governmental organizations to provide aid and support to those experiencing homelessness in Florence. When implemented, these uses will not only provide needed shelter, but will also provide other social services and counseling programs to assist in the transition to self-sufficiency.

# 3. Sheltering on public property

The third piece of the City Council's work is regulating the use of public property for sheltering when those experiencing homelessness have no other options. This is the Council's current task. Starting in December, 2023, the Council held five separate public work sessions to deliberate on potential regulations that meet legal requirements and fit the needs of the Florence community.

The current draft proposal addresses three related concepts. First, the proposal creates a temporary sheltering program for private property owners to allow limited sheltering via tent or vehicle under certain conditions and within certain standards. Second, the proposal forbids sheltering in tents or vehicles on specific City properties and rights of way. Third, the proposal creates a sheltering site clean-up policy to comply with ORS 195.505.

# Proposal Overview

Attachment 1, Proposed FCC Title 1 Chapter 9 is summarized below and in Attachment 5.

**Emergency Shelters--Event Based:** Established during a disaster or adverse weather are approved by the City Manager and City Council respectively. They will use the same standards as temporary shelters on private property and in the case of disaster events can be located in the same structure types.

**Temporary Sheltering--Private:** Available to be provided on property through a registration process that is renewable and revokable. There can be no acceptance of any payment of monetary charge nor performance of services in exchange. Handwashing, garbage, and toilet facilities must be provided or available. No visible storage is permitted. Shelters must be at least five feet from property lines and sanitation 10 feet from property lines unless located within the dwelling or the RV/Trailer.

<u>Private Property</u>—Non-Residential. A property owner can register with the city to locate three vehicles or tents in any combination on their property. They must be separated 10 feet from one another.

<u>Private Property</u>—Residential. A property owner or its tenant can register with the city to locate either a vehicle or tent on their property. The property owner and tenant(s) must both sign off.

**Temporary Sheltering—Public:** The proposed code includes provisions for buffering or excluding temporary sheltering in or on city-owned public property.

<u>Buffers:</u> Proposed and measured 300 feet from the property lines of licensed daycares, churches and religious institutions, elementary and secondary schools, and facilities serving those experiencing homelessness. Area within the buffers establish where temporary sheltering is not permitted within the rights of way. These are listed in Attachment 1 on page 4.

<u>Exclusion</u>: Areas where temporary sheltering is not permitted are proposed to be established in certain park lands, city-owned facilities open to the public, protected wetland and riparian resources, and certain rights of way. These are listed in Attachment 1 stating on page 4.

# Public Input Process:

The City Council will be accepting public input on the draft proposed City Code. The public input will be structured to address the various sections of the proposed code as outlined below. Those providing input will be asked to select one of those sections in order to organize the flow of the special meeting. Those unable to attend in person but wishing to comment can consult the agenda to learn about the methods and procedures to submit public testimony in writing or verbally remotely via go-to-webinar.

- 1. Warming and Disaster Response Shelters
- 2. Private Property Sheltering-Zoning Districts and Places Allowed
- 3. Private Property Sheltering-Sanitation, Screening and Siting Requirements
- 4. Private Property Sheltering-Registration and Revocation
- 5. City Property Sheltering-Buffers from daycares, churches, schools and homeless services
- 6. City Property Sheltering-Exclusion from identified public facilities, parks, and rights-of-way and protected wetland and creek buffers
- 7. Definitions related to the proposed policies

# Items Attached:

- Attachment 1: Proposed Code Title 1 Chapter 9
- Attachment 2: Draft Buffer & Exclusion Map
- Attachment 3: City of Florence Zoning Map (flor zoning 12 10 21.pdf (florence.or.us))
- Attachment 4: Memo, Ross Williamson, Local Government Law Group, January 5, 2024
- Attachment 5: Draft Code Summary Slides

# Attachment 4

# City of Florence Temporary Sheltering, Proposed FCC Title 1 Chapter 9

Summary of Public Input received as of April 29, 2024 and May 23, 2024 \*For detailed public input, please visit the City of Florence Website under the corresponding calendar dates or click the links below

### <u>April 29, 2024</u>

	<u>May 23, 2024</u>
Trash/Sanitation:	<ul> <li>Suggestions for the need for trash receptacles to decrease litter and provide opportunity for people to properly dispose of items.</li> <li>Suggestions to provide toilets and sanitation areas to allow for individuals experiencing homelessness to</li> </ul>
	use toileting facilities to decrease complaints of human waste and to provide an opportunity for individuals to shower for employment or social activities.
	<ul> <li>Complaints and concerns of trash, debris, and items left at sheltering sites after individuals experiencing homelessness vacate the site.</li> </ul>
	• Concerns about the cost to clean up sheltering sites after they are vacated.
Costs & Funding	• Concerns about the cost to clean up sheltering sites after the site has been vacated.
	• Care and codes should be temporary based solely on state funding.
	• Concerns over how taxes are going to be raised as a result of emergency and temporary sheltering Codes.
Regulation	Would like the Mayor and council to consider supporting emergency and warming shelters without being overly restrictive to providers, locations, and /or duration of stay.
	<ul> <li>Comments acknowledging Spruce St. has fewer RVs and vehicles parked along the ROW since parking codes were implemented.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Codes and ordinances that are adopted should be enforceable.</li> </ul>
Timelines	• Codes related to homelessness in our community should have a beginning and an end date. Codes should not provide perpetual care to people experiencing homelessness.
	Suggest moving the 8 PM sheltering setup to earlier to align with child care and school dismissal times to allow for children to have an evening meal and do homework
	FCC 1-9-2-2-G: Time to Vacate - concerns that 4 hours is too short of a time and unreasonable for a person to gather all their belongings and vacate.
	• Different allowable sheltering timelines may be needed for people experiencing homelessness that work nightshifts.

Locations:	<ul> <li>Comments and concerns were made regarding RVs and vehicles being used as shelter on Munsel Lake Rd. west of Ocean Dunes Golf Links &amp; North Fork Rd. near Hwy 126 Both locations are outside City of Florence City Limits.</li> <li>Requests for the Mayor &amp; City Council to address where people experiencing homelessness and requiring a location to shelter can go, rather than just providing where they cannot shelter.</li> <li>Concerns over how ungated private streets will be regulated and what signage may be installed to identify these areas as not permitted for temporary and emergency sheltering.</li> <li>Requests City Parks and hiking trails to be included in areas that sheltering is not permitted.</li> </ul>
	There is general support for prohibiting sheltering in designated areas.
	<ul> <li>There is support for prohibiting temporary and emergency sheltering in areas vital to the City of Florence's tourism and economy.</li> </ul>
Dignity & Humanity	<ul> <li>Concerns are unbalanced and focused more on housed members of the community then those needing temporary sheltering.</li> </ul>
	• There should be opportunities for professionally led shelter sites to provide resources & improve outcomes for people experiencing homelessness.
	• Encourages keeping humanity and dignity of people experiencing homelessness in mind when crafting the emergency sheltering policies, codes, and ordinances.
	<ul> <li>Concerns that the proposed Codes amounts to regulating sitting, lying, sleeping, and keeping warm in violation of ORS 195.530</li> </ul>
	• Concern mentioned that the Code as proposed deprives people experiencing homelessness of equal protection from the law and due process.
	• Suggestions were made for increased public education on the circumstances surrounding why people become homeless as well as substance abuse and mental health disorders to expand and encourage understanding of these issues.
Crime & Security	<ul> <li>Suggestions to control noise and activity after 9 pm or before 8 am for compatibility with adjacent property uses.</li> </ul>
	• Concerns regarding people experiencing homelessness being vulnerable to exploitation and abuse.
	• Concerns that the legal system has "hamstrung public safety" and enforcement is difficult or mostly occurs after the crime has been committed.
	There are concerns that people experiencing homelessness may not be following unenforceable rules.
	• Code enforcement, police, and emergency responders have a duty to provide those experiencing homelessness with equal protection from the law, substantive due process, and procedural due process. There is mention that the Code as proposed intentionally harms the members of our community who are experiencing homelessness.
	• Concerns were made that there needs to be better access to services and support for those experiencing mental health or behavior disorders and substance abuse disorders.

Public Input	• Statements were received that the format of the April 29th special session limited meaningful
Opportunity	participation from the community.
	• Statements were received that the formatting of the map was difficult to read and use.